

THOUGHTS ON LINGUISTIC STATES

PART VII - STATISTICAL APPENDICES

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Appendix I Population by Linguistic Families

Language Groups	No. of languages spoken	No. of speakers as mother-tongue and subsidiary 1931 (bilinguals shown twice)	No. of speakers 1931	No. of speakers mother-tongue 1931	Difference between columns 4 & 5 (increase in 1931 + decrease in 1931 -)	Difference between columns 4 & 3 (increase + decrease -)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Language of India and Burma	225	366430537	315525177	349887527	+94362350	+50905360
(I) Austric Languages						
1. Indonesian Languages	2	6542	5561	6542	+981	+981
2. Mon-Khmer Languages	10	734204	549917	726578	+176661	+184287
3. Munda Languages	7	4710685	3973873	4609588	+635715	+736812
(II) Tibeto-Chinese Languages						
1. Tibeto-Burman Languages	128	14167611	11959011	12982840	+1023829	+2208600

2. Tai-Chinese Languages	11	1150220	926335	1027656	+101321	+223885
3. Man and Karen Languages	17	1351291	1114617	1342278	+227661	+236674
(III) Dravidian Languages						
1. Dravida Languages	7	47032874	37285594	41454593	+4168999	+9747280
2. Intermediate Languages	5	3661277	3056598	3609418	+552820	+604679
3. Andhra Languages	1	28195824	23601492	26373727	+2772235	+4594332
4. N.W. Languages	1	231581	184368	207049	+22681	+47213
(IV) Indo-European Languages						
1. Eranian Languages	3	2457134	1981675	2270466	+288791	+475459
2. Dardic Languages	5	1354031	1304319	1522936	+218617	+238712
3. Indo-Aryan Languages	19	261105909	229560555	253699403	+24138848	+31545354
(V) Unclassed Languages						
1. Andamanese	2	466	580	466	+114	-114
2. Burushashi	1	26076	---	26076	+26076	+26076
3. Gipsy dialects	6	25999	15018	25999	+10981	+10981
4. Languages not returned and unspecified	---	29813	5664	2912	+3752	+24149
B. Languages of other Asiatic counties and Africa	17	305386	211894	302324	+90430	+93492
C. Languages of Europe	10	452099	319112	339706	+20594	+132987

APPENDIX II

Area and Population of States of United States of America

Name of State	Area sq. miles	Population Est. 1944
1	2	3
1. Alabama	51,609	2,818,083

2. Arirona	113,909	638,412
3. Aricasas	53,102	1,776,446
4. California	158,693	8,746,989
5. Colorado	104,247	1,147,269
6. Connecticut	5,009	1,176,807
7. Delaware	2,057	283,802
8. Florida	58,560	3,367,217
9. Georgia	58,876	3,223,727
10 Idaho	83,557	531,573
11. Illinois	56,400	7,729,720
12. Indiana	36,291	3,419,707
13. Jowa	56,280	2,269,759
14. Kansas	82,276	1,774,447
15. Kentucky	40,395	2,630,194
16. Louisiana	48,523	2,535,385
17. Maine	33,215	793,600
18. Maryland	10,577	2,127,874
19. Massachusetts	8,257	4,162,815
20. Michigan	58,216	5,429,641
21. Minnesota	84,008	2,508,663
22. Mississippi	47,716	2,175,877
23. Missouri	69,674	3,589,538
24. Montana	147,138	464,999
25. Nebraska	77,237	1,213,792
26. Nevada	110,540	156,445
27. New Hampshire	9,304	457,231
28. New Jersey	7,836	4,167,840
29. New Mexico	121,666	532,212
30. New York	49,576	12,632,890
31. North Carolina	52,712	3,534,545
32. North Dakota	70,665	528,071
33. Ohio	41,222	638,667
34. Oklahoma	69,919	2,064,679
35. Oregon	96,981	1,214,226
36. Pennsylvania	45,332	9,247,088

37. Rhode-Island	1,214	778,972
38. South Carolina	31,055	1,923,354
39. South Dakota	77,047	558,629
40. Tennessee	42,246	2,870,158
41. Texas	267,339	6,876,248
42. Utah	84,916	606,994
43. Vermont	9,609	310,941
44. Virginia	40,815	3,119,115
45. Washington	68,192	2,055,378
46. West Virginia	24,181	1,715,984
47. Wisconsin	56,154	2,975,910
48. Wyoming	97,914	257,108

APPENDIX III

The population of the Bombay City according to the Communities given in the Census of 1941 is as follows:

Hindu	8,99,398
Scheduled Castes	1,21,352
Muslims	2,51,518
Indian Christians	1,22,683
Anglo-Indians	8,787
Parsees	58,813
Sikhs	2,418
Jains	33,281
Buddhists	912
Tribes	4,606
Others	29,847
Total	1,489,883

The area of the Bombay City according to the Census of 1941 was 30 sq. miles.

APPENDIX IIIA
Inter-Provincial Immigration And Emigration In India

Variation As Compared With 1921 In The Volume Of Migration Within India

Province or State	Net gain + or loss —	1931		Net gain + or loss -	1921		Variation 1921-31			
		Immigrants	Emigrants		Immigrants	Emigrants	Immigrants	Emigrants		
		1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
Provinces or States which gain										
Assam	+ 1,314,0	73,036	+1,140,7	1,216,66	75,909	685,581	+ 97,386	- 2,873		
Bengal	,241,01	47	954,434	52	1	19,059	- 91,405	+		
Burma	1	1,726,3	24,197	1,132,19	1,817,77	567,599*	- 44,991	68,853		
Bombay	+ 771,93	70	592,194	2	5		+ 256,074	+		
	6	617,521		+ 553,471	572,530			5,138		
	+ 593,32	01	1,188,9	-	1,039,62	2		+318,28		
	44			472,023*				0*		
	- 596,70									
	7									
Central Provinces and Berar.	+ 27,003	649,064	422,061	+197,323	603,924	406,601	+ 45,140	+15,460		
Mysore	215,46	340,700	125,238	+210,064	309,850	99,786	+ 30,850	+		
Delhi	2	259,163	69,427	+113,158	182,485	69,327	- 76,678	25,452		
Baroda	+189,7	333,077	105,176	+10,674	231,880	221,206	+101,197	+100		
	36							-16,030		
	+127,9									
	07									
Central India Agency	+ 115,566	598,102	482,536	" 58,0^6	544,688	486,632	+ 53,414	- 4,096		
Travancore	+ 83,919	133,852	49,933	+ 49,732	71,973	22,241	+ 61,879	+		
Ajmer-Merwara	+ 44,029	104,938	60,909	- }- 66,033	108,452	42,419	- 3,514	+18,490		
Cochin	+ 41,424	87,214	45,790	+15,792	39,689	23,897	- 47,525	+		

									21,893
Coorg	+ 35,388	38619	3,231	+ 30,988	33,838	2,850	+ 4,781	+381	
Baluchistan	+ 23,779	66,542	42,763	+ 5,924	66,166	60,242	+376	-17,479	
North West Frontier Province.	+21,187	111,868	90,681	+ 50,835	118,395	67,560	— 6,527	+ 23,121	
Andaman s and Nicobars.	+13,703	14,255	582	+14,080	14,396	316	—141	+236	
Provinces or States which Lose									
Sikkim	- 4,782	2,403	7,212	- 2,297	1,836	4,133	+594	+ 3,079	
Gwalior	-14,471	281,350	296,821	+632	289,657	289,025	- 8,307	+ 7,796	
Jammu and Kashmir	- 33,266	61,189	94,445	- 22,685	61,561	84,246	-372	+10,029	
Punjab	- 67,792	635,025	702,817	+ 60,940	591,885	530,942	+ 43,140	+171,875	
Hyderabad	-19,788	312,814	332,602	-166,326	197,127	363,453	-166,326	197,127	363,453
Rajputana	-516,898	329,913	864,811	- 625,650	242,234	8,67,893	+ 87,670	- 21,082	
Madras	- 888,339	246,892	1,135,231	- 718,183	196609	914,792	+ 50,283	+ 220,439	
United Provinces	1,063,143	494,308	1,557,451	- 974,642	425,152	1,557,451	-425,152	1,557,451	466,563
									1,758,130
									1,567,968
									387,068
									1,955,036
									+ 79,495
									- 196,906

Includes Punjab States Agency

Note—The figures for provinces include those for the States attached to them except in the case of Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore

Migration figures to and from countries outside British India are excluded.

APPENDIX IV PROVINCIAL/ STATE REVENUE

	Yield (Crores of Rupees)					Share in total revenue (per cent)					7.53	7.57	10.0	9.9	5.2	1.8
	1921-22	1936-37	1938-39	1944-45	1953-54	1921-22	1936-37	1938-39	1944-45	5.55						
Devolution of revenue and grants from the Centre. (—)	9.02	2.67	6.45	36.89	117.92		3.6	8.4	19.1	25.6						

Share of income tax assigned to States	3.09	0.04	1.47	25.75	56.90	5.3	0.1	1.9	13.3	12.3
Share of jute duty assigned to States	.	2.13	2.51	1.48			2.8	3.3	0.8	
Share of Central excise duty assigned to States					15.94					3.5
Grant of aid etc. from the Centre.	12.11	.5	2.47	9.66	45.08		.7	3.2	5.0	9.8

Figures for 1921-22 exclude those for Burma but include Sind as part of Bombay. Figures for 1936-37 exclude those for Burma, Sind and N.W.F.P

Transfers from funds are excluded, receipts under forests are taken net after deducting entire expenditure from gross receipts, for other public utilities and State undertaking net receipts (after deducting working expenses) are included.

APPENDIX V

Budgetary Position of the States on Revenue Account

Figures for 1938-39 and 1944-45 are for nine Provinces excluding Sind and N.W.F.P

Figures for 1953-54 relate to all Part A, Part B and Six Part C States

PART "A" STATES

	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54* (R.E.)	1954-55 (B.E.)
Revenue	93.33	106.70	108.12	112.21	121.76
Expenditure	81.93	100.33	105.88	115.85	127.65
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	(+) 1.45	(+) 6.17	(+) 3.24	(-) 3.64	(-) 5.89
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (excluding transfers from and to Revenue Reserve Funds)	(+) 1.45	(+) 5.97	(+) 3.24	(-) 3.64	(-) 5.89

APPENDIX VI

Budgetary Position of the States on Revenue Account

PART "B" STATES

	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54* (R.E.)	1954-55 (B.E.)
Revenue	214.37	315.60	229.32	357.49	367.17
Expenditure	293.08	309.10	329- 37	371.64	400.89

Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	(+) 1.29	(+) 6.50	(-) 0.15	(-) 14.15	(-) 33.72
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (excluding transfers from and to Revenue Reserve Funds)	(-) 3.15	(-) 2.25	(-) 12.01	(-) 20.82	(-) 39.86

APPENDIX VII
Central Revenues (Selected Years)

	1921-22		1936-37		1938-39		1944-45		1953-54 (R.E.)	
Total Revenue*	80.00	100	81.45	100	82.90	100	334.40	100	394-34	100
Customs (net)	31.61	39.5	38.11	46.8	40.51	48.9	39.77	11.9	160.00	40.6
Taxes on income (net)	18.74	23.4	14.33	18.8	13.74	16.6	80.52	24.1	69.31	17.6
Corporation tax					2.04	2.5	84.22	25.2	38.4	9.7
Central excise duties (net) . .	2.80	3.5	13.35	16.4	8.66	10.5	38.14	11.4	78.00	19.8
Salt duty	6.34	7.9	8.81	10.8	8.12	9.8	9.29	2.8		
Commercial Departments—										
Railways (net contribution)	(-9.09				1.37	1.7	32.00	9.6	7.50	1.9
Posts & Telegraphs (net) . .			.14	0.2	0.19	0.2	10.25	3.1	2.02	0.5

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